# Legislative Services Agency Fiscal Services Division

Overview of the Governor's

Budget Recommendations for

FY 2014 and FY 2015

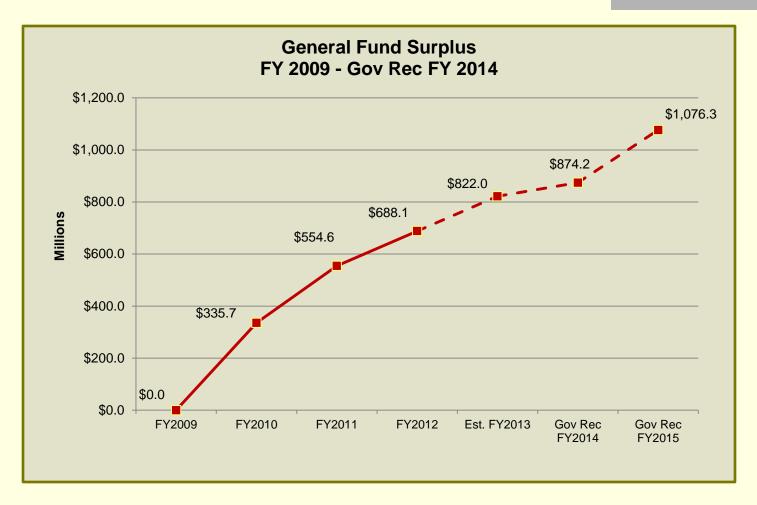
and

Current Economic Outlook

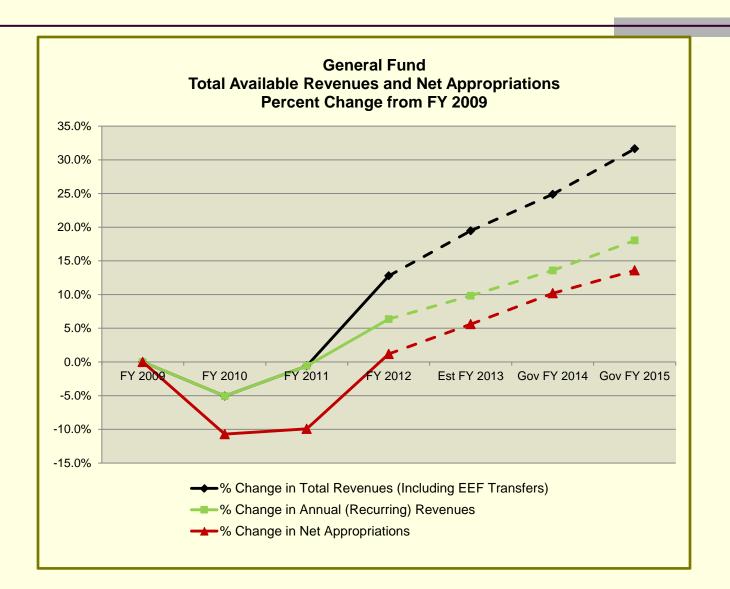
January 23, 2013

Holly Lyons, Director (515) 281-7845

# **Budget Surplus**



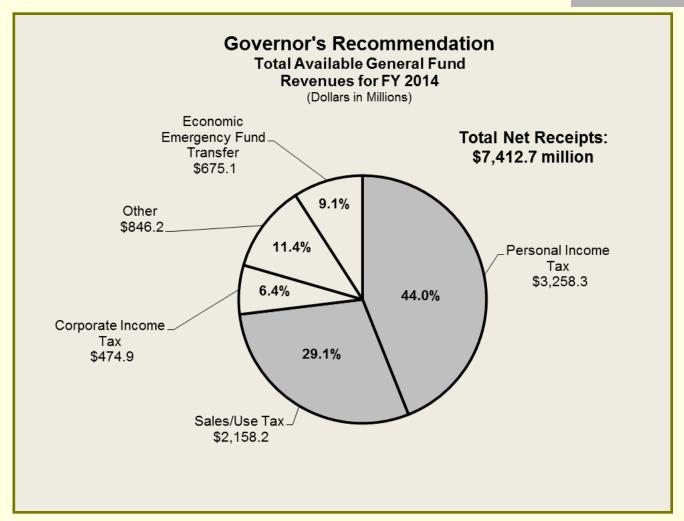
# **Budget Surplus**



#### **FY 2014 General Fund Budget**

State of Iowa							
Projected Condition of the General Fund Budget (Dollars in Millions)							
	Actual FY 2012	Est FY 2013	Gov Rec FY 2014	Gov Rec FY 2015			
Funds Available:							
Net Receipts Revenue Adjustments	\$ 6,311.1	\$ 6,517.1	\$ 6,739.8 - 2.2	\$ 7,009.4 - 5.5			
Economic Emergency Fund Transfer	381.4	572.1	675.1	813.0			
Total Funds Available	\$ 6,692.5	\$ 7,089.2	\$ 7,412.7	\$ 7,816.9			
Expenditure Limitation			\$ 7,345.3	\$ 7,746.8			
Estimated Appropriations and Expend	itures:						
Enacted Appropriations	\$ 5,999.7	\$ 6,227.1	\$ 6,543.5	\$ 6,745.6			
Adjustments to Standing Appropriations	10.2	3.5					
Supplemental/Deappropriations	2.6	42.3					
Total Appropriations	\$ 6,012.5	\$ 6,272.9	\$ 6,543.5	\$ 6,745.6			
Reversions	- 8.1	- 5.7	- 5.0	- 5.0			
Net Appropriations	\$ 6,004.4	\$ 6,267.2	\$ 6,538.5	\$ 6,740.6			
Ending Balance - Surplus	\$ 688.1	\$ 822.0	\$ 874.2	\$ 1,076.3			

#### **FY 2014 Total Available Revenue**



# **Department of Revenue**

#### **Estimated Income Tax Credit Liabilities**

#### **Estimated Contingent Liabilities for State Tax Credits**

(Dollars in Millions)

	Est	Est	Est
	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015
Capped Programs	-170.7	-199.9	-227.0
Uncapped Programs	-183.5	-181.7	-181.2
Other	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3
Total Revenue Adjustments	\$ - 355.5	\$ - 383.0	\$ -408.5

NOTE: See page 12 of the LSA analysis for a list of individual tax credit programs. Additional detail can be found in the Department of Revenues report on Tax Credits Contingent Liabilities found online at: <a href="http://www.iowa.gov/tax/taxlaw/1212RECReport.pdf">http://www.iowa.gov/tax/taxlaw/1212RECReport.pdf</a>

#### **FY 2014 General Fund Revenue Adjustments**

#### **General Fund Revenue Adjustments**

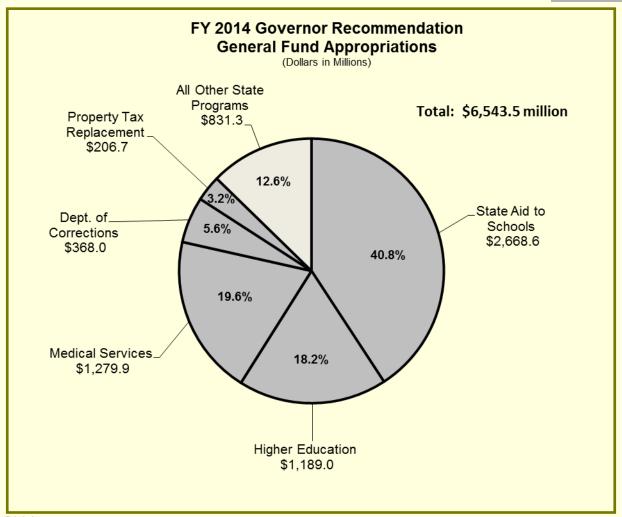
(Dollars in Millions)

	Gov Rec FY 2014	Gov Rec FY 2015
Endow lowa Tax Credit	-0.2	-0.4
School Tuition Organization Tax Credit	-1.0	-1.2
IEDA Tax Credit Cap to \$185M	-1.0	-3.9
Total Revenue Adjustments	\$ -2.2	\$ - 5.5

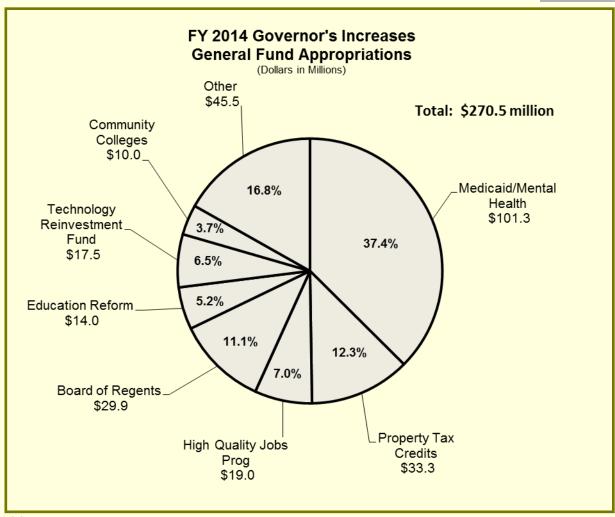
#### **FY 2013 Supplemental Appropriations**

General Fund Supplemental Appropriations (Dollars in Millions)						
(= 0.00	Go	ov Rec				
	FY	′ 2013				
Medicaid Program	\$	27.0				
Mental Health Redesign (Medicaid)		8.0				
lowaCare Program (Medicaid)		7.3				
Total	\$	42.3				

#### **FY 2014 Appropriations**

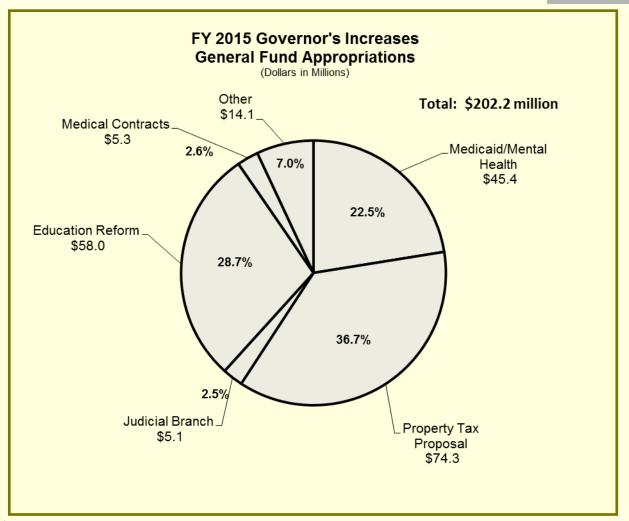


#### **FY 2014 Appropriation Increases**



See p. 16 of LSA's analysis for more info.

#### **FY 2015 Appropriation Increases**



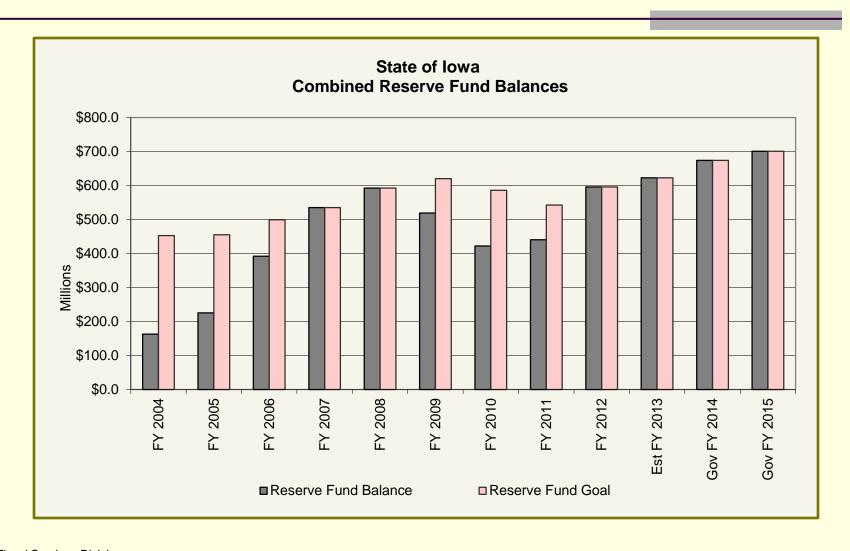
#### **Taxpayer Trust Fund**

Taxpayer Trust Fund (Dollars in Millions)							
Actual Estimated Gov Rec Gov Rec FY 2012 FY 2013 FY 2014 FY 2015							
Funds Available							
Balance Brought Forward	\$	0.0	\$	0.0	\$	60.0	\$ 120.0
Economic Emergency Transfer	,	0.0		60.0		60.0	0.0
Total Funds Available	\$	0.0	\$	60.0	\$	120.0	\$ 120.0
Total Expenditures	\$	0.0	\$	0.0	\$	0.0	\$ 0.0
Balance Carried Forward	\$	0.0	\$	60.0	\$	120.0	\$ 120.0

#### **Reserve Funds**

Reserve Funds (Dollars in Millions)								
	Actual Estimated Gov Rec FY 2012 FY 2013 FY 2014						Gov Rec FY 2015	
Cash Reserve Fund Economic Emergency Fund	\$	450.3 151.0	\$	466.8 155.6	\$	505.3 168.4	\$	525.3 175.1
Total Reserve Funds	\$	601.3	\$	622.4	\$	673.7	\$	700.4

#### **Reserve Funds**



# **Current Economic Outlook**

# State of Iowa Tax Revenue by Type

		Deposited To:			
	FY 2012	General	Road Use	Other	% of
Tax Type	Revenue	Fund	Tax Fund	Funds	Total
Banking	30	Х			0.4%
Beer & Wine	22	X		X	0.3%
Cigarette & Tobacco	225	X		Χ	3.2%
Corporate Income	385	X			5.5%
Fuel	439		X		6.3%
Gambling	296	X		Χ	4.3%
Individual Income	2,999	X		X	43.2%
Inheritance	77	X			1.1%
Insurance	101	X			1.5%
Other Taxes	11	X		X	0.2%
Real Estate Transfer	16	X		Χ	0.2%
Sales/Use	2,348	Χ	X		33.8%
Total Net State Taxes	6,949				100.0%

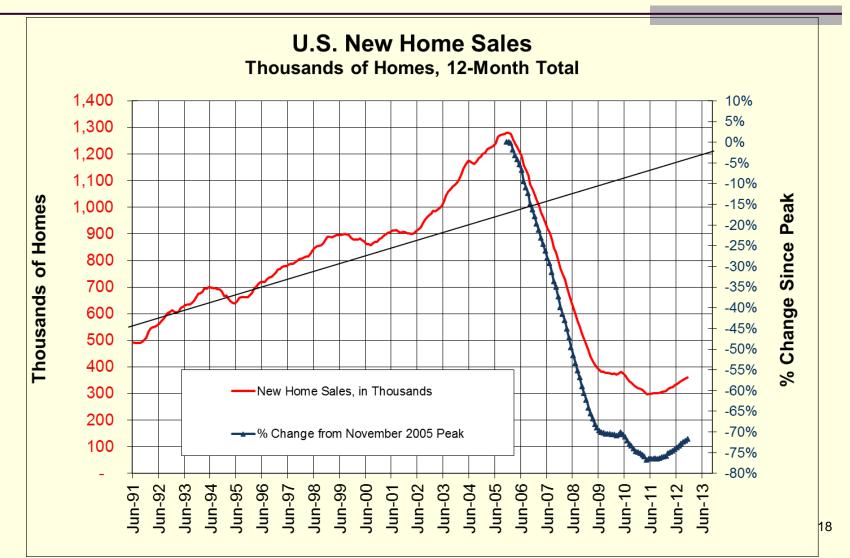
# State & Local Sources of Tax Revenue and Tax Revenue Per Job

# Iowa State and Local Taxes Collected Per Job

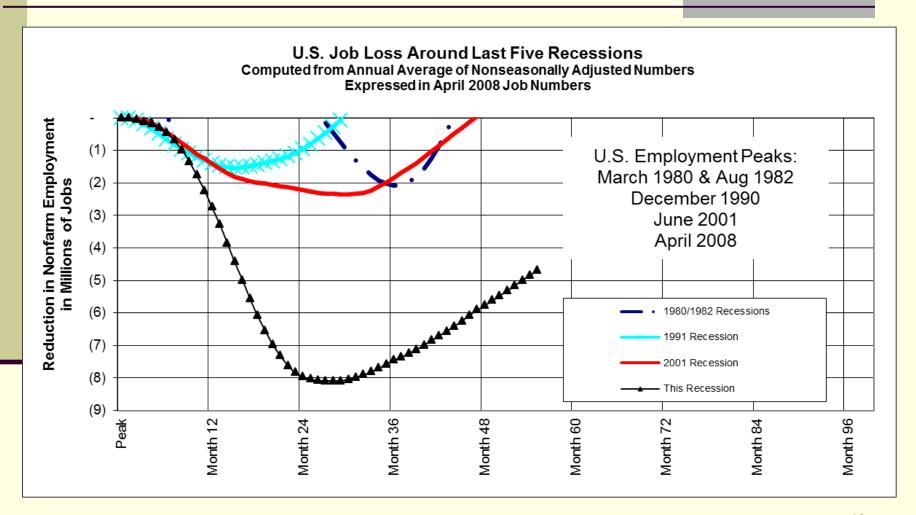
12-Month Period Ending June 2012 Based on an average of 1,485,600 Nonfarm Jobs

	Taxes Paid in	Taxes Per
	Millions	lowa Job
General Fund	\$5,844	\$3,934
Road Use Tax Fund	\$746	502
Non-GF Gambling	\$227	153
Other Funds	\$132	89
Total State Taxes	\$6,950	4,678
<b>Local Option Taxes</b>	\$856	576
Property Tax	\$4,799	3,230
Local Taxes	\$5,655	3,806
State and Local Total	\$12,604	\$8,484

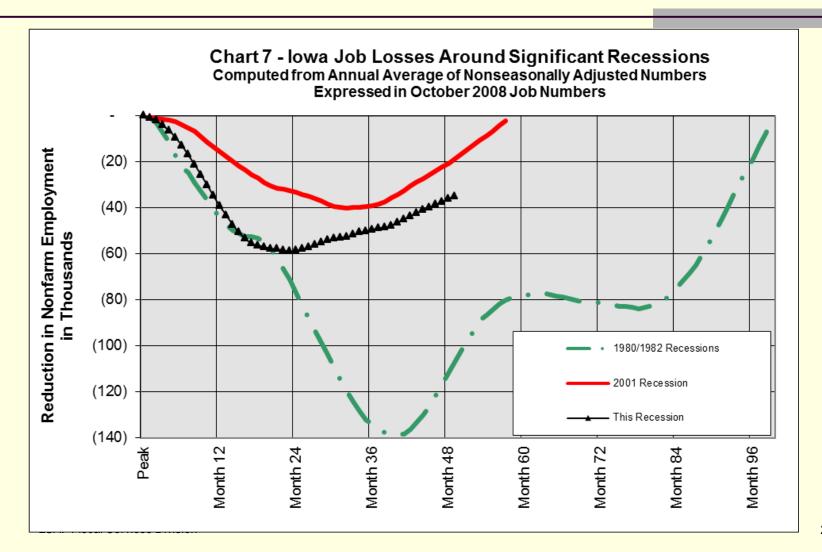
U.S. new home sales are 70% below their 2005 peak, and the direction turned down after the tax incentives ended. The recent trend is positive.



# U.S. employment growth has also been growing for about two years, but the climb back to the pre-recession peak is much more problematic.



Current employment numbers show that lowa employment has been growing for just over two years and to reach the pre-recession peak in two more years will take job growth acceleration.



Current revenue situation and some economic indicators: The two main drivers of General Fund revenue, withholding deposits and sales/use tax, are contributing to a very positive revenue situation and combined with significant corporate revenue increase, tax receipts are up considerably over the past six months.

# Increase Shown Over the Past Six Months Compared to the Same Months Last Year

Personal Income Tax Withholding	6.8%
Sales/Use Tax, Net of Refunds	3.9%
Corporate Income Tax, Net of Refunds	74.8%
Total General Fund Tax Revenue, Net	9.7%

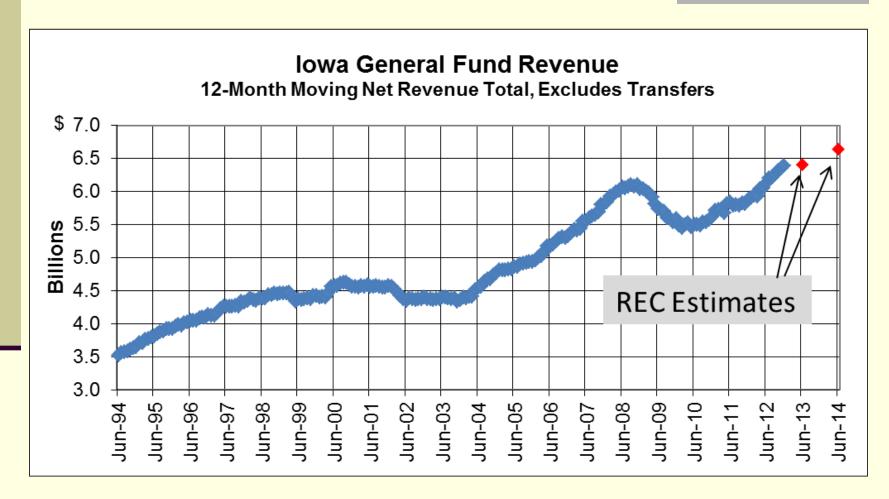
However, widely-available state economic indicators of employment and income are mildly positive at best, indicating that the economy is pretty weak.

lowa Indicators of Employment and Income							
Change over the most recent six months  Then Now Unit Change % Change							
Nonfarm employment	1,493,800	1,494,300	500	0.0%			
Household survey employment	1,578,000	1,560,600	(17,400)	-1.1%			
Unemployed	85,000	80,400	(4,600)	-5.4%			
Labor Force	1,663,000	1,641,000	(22,000)	-1.3%			
Unemployment rate	5.1%	4.9%	-0.2%				
Personal income (thousands of \$)	128,179	130,396	2,217	1.7%			
Wage & Salary income (thousands of \$)	61,413	62,186	773	1.3%			
Farm income (thousands of \$)	8,481	8,763	282	3.3%			

# A long term look at net revenue

#### 12-month moving total of net General Fund Revenue

(Note: Excludes transfers)



# Fiscal Services Division Website

All official documents of the Fiscal Services Division are published electronically at:

http://www.legis.iowa.gov/LSAReports/infoLegislation.aspx